Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	103 39,622 385	94 33,955 361	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	6,886 24,216	4,290 10,697
Estimated value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm dollars Average per acre dollars	192,743 1,871,294 4,865	119,736 1,273,784 3,526	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	29,358 285,026	9,642 102,579
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	14,406	8,702	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	32 172 5,388	44 204 4.631
Land in farms according to use:	14,400	0,702	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms	33	24
Total croplandfarms acres	84 18,678	75 17,355	\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	758 22,976	848 35,315
Harvested cropland	56 14,403	55 14,448	Tenure of operator: Full owners Part owners	81 11	76 8
been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) farms acres	8 874	16 1.997	Tenants	11	10
Other croplandfarms acres	36 3,401	31 910	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	26 3	30
Total woodland farms acres	49 11,211	48 8,229	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2	1 1
Woodland pastured farms acres Woodland not pastured farms	11 557 47	11 2,378 43	Other crop farming (1119)	40	25 1
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)farms	10,654 34	5,851 29	Cotton farming (1192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	- 40	- 24
acres Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities,	3,863	3,143	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	7	7
ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms acres Irrigated land farms	5,870 11	56 5,228 10	Cattle feedlots (112112)	5	5 1
Market value of agricultural products	56	58	Poultry and egg production (1123) Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	1
sold (see text)\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	31,102 301,961	14,987 159,438	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	13	15

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)	538 46,284	Place of residence: On farm operated	544
Average per farmdollars	86,030	Not on farm operated	56
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999	109 207 34 261	Days worked off farm: None Any 1 to 49 days 50 to 99 days	279 321 111 24
\$10,000 to \$24,999 farms \$1,000 \$25,000 to \$49,999 s1,000	74 1,161 71	100 to 199 days	39 147
\$1,000 \$50,000 or more	2,503 250 42,152	Years on present farm: 2 years or less 3 or 4 years 5 to 9 years	32 45 129
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		10 years or more	394
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	506 94	Average years on present farm Age group: Under 25 years	18 9 81
organic production farms PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION	136	35 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	117 81 80
Sex of operator: Male Female	536 64	60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 years and over	51 48 44
Primary occupation: FarmingOther	449 151	Average age	49.8